

**Research
Regulations 2011
for Ph.D.**

RESEARCH REGULATIONS 2011 AND OPERATING GUIDELINES FOR Ph.D.

Regulations	Operating Guidelines
<p>1. Eligibility</p> <p>1.1 Master's Degree of this University or any other qualification recognized as equivalent thereto in the fields of study notified from time to time by this University.</p> <p>1.2 Minimum eligibility is 55% of marks or equivalent CGPA. However 5% relaxation is given to the candidates belonging to SC/ST.</p>	<p>1.2 Degrees in distance mode should have been approved by DEC.</p>
<p>2. Categories of Ph.D candidates and place of research</p> <p>2.1 There shall be three categories of Ph.D. candidates as listed under:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Full -time, b) Part-time (Internal), c) Part-time (External) <p>i) Full-time Candidates :All approved candidates who pursue full-time study and research in this University shall belong to this category.</p> <p>ii) Part-time Candidates (Internal): All approved candidates who are employed in this University and actively involved in the relevant area of teaching, research or development as part of their regular work shall belong to this category.</p> <p>iii) Part-time Candidates (External): Candidates working in Industry involved in R&D activities or Research Organisations recognized by this University, and who are permitted for pursuing Ph.D. Programmes in this University while continuing in their job, shall belong to this category. While they shall pursue research in their place of employment, such candidates shall report to their respective supervisor as and when required.</p> <p>2.2 Research outside the University :</p> <p>During the course of the Ph.D. Programme, for reasons approved by the Doctoral Committee, a candidate may be permitted by the University to spend up to one year in an Institution or on a project approved for the purpose, outside the University for carrying out research in areas related to the subject of investigation. The conditions for this will be laid down by BRC from time to time.</p>	<p>2.1.(iii) Supervisor should ensure that the experimental work done outside Karunya University is in a standard laboratory.</p> <p>When an establishment desires to be recognised as research centre should apply to Karunya University and an expert committee to be constituted by BRC will inspect such organization and submit a report. The BRC will decide to recognise or not to recognise depending on this report. If approved, an affiliation fee is to be paid by the establishment.</p>

3. Duration of the programme:

3.1 The duration of the programme and minimum time for submission of thesis after the date of registrations will be as per the table given below:

		Full time	Part Time
A	PG in Engineering / Agricultural / Veterinary / Medicines etc.	2 years	3 years
B	M.S. (Research) / M. Phil. In Arts / Science / Humanities / Management		
C	PG In Arts / Science / Humanities / Management / Education	3 years	4 years

3.2 In all the categories the maximum period shall be six years. In exceptional cases maximum period shall be extended by half an year at a time, maximum of four times based on the recommendation of the Doctoral Committee. This shall be approved by Board of Research & Consultancy.

3.2 The candidate shall apply for extension to the Doctoral Committee justifying the request. On approval from the BRC the candidate is required to pay an extension fee apart from the regular fees.

4. Admission Procedure

4.1 Candidates desirous of registering for the Ph.D. Degree shall submit the application in the prescribed form through proper channel, wherever applicable in response to the advertisement by the University.

4.2 All eligible applicants will be called for a written entrance test and interview. The admissions will be based on a merit list based on the consistent academic record and performance in the entrance test and interview.

4.3 The candidate will be issued a provisional **admission** letter by the Admission Office of the University

4.4 Candidate shall be admitted for the programme only at the beginning of the semester. The candidate will continue to pay the prescribed fees every semester, in order to keep the Ph.D. Registration alive until the thesis is submitted. If a candidate fails to do so within the permissible dates of payment of fees, the registration will be withdrawn and the candidate's name will be removed from the rolls after referring to the Supervisor.

4.5 Provisional admission will be given only after paying of fees and submission of all original certificates as required by the University.

4.6 Within a week of the admission, the School research committee along with all approved research supervisors of the school will allocate Supervisors for each candidate and to be submitted to Dean (Research) for approval and subsequent ratification by BRC

4.7 The date of registration will be the date on which the first Doctoral Committee is held.

4.1 Dean (Research) office will work out a schedule for admission to enable the Research students to be admitted 30 days prior to the date of opening of both semesters. The schedule will consist of Date of advertisement in the newspapers [simultaneously uploaded in the net]; Last date for receiving of application forms; Date of Entrance test and interview and Date of admission.

He will also help Registrar in releasing of advertisement by supplying the relevant information which will be collected from schools in the prescribed proforma.

4.2 The Research Committee of the School headed by the Director shall verify the following while scrutinizing an application: The other members of this committee shall be the HoDs and two senior faculty members.

- a) qualifications obtained by the applicant
- b) eligibility criteria – minimum qualifying marks.
- c) recognition of the University which awarded the degree
- d) For part-time (External) candidates employment details and necessary certification by the employer in the application

	<p><u>Process of an application:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The application shall be sent directly to the Admission Officer by the applicant. • Admission Officer shall send the application to the Dean (Research) who will forward the application to the concerned School / Department for scrutiny and remarks. • The CoE shall conduct a written entrance test for all aspirants in General & research aptitude and Analytical skills. • The students will also attend an interview in the concerned department. • The research committee will tabulate in the given format, the marks of the candidates as per the weightage given below: UG – 5; PG – 20; Experience – 5 [half a mark for each year of service]; Publications – 5; [2- for International refereed Journals, 1 – National refereed journal / Conference conducted by Professional Associations]; Entrance test – 40 [Part A - 15 marks for common test and Part B - 25 marks for departmental test to be conducted together]; Interview by the Department – 25. • School / Department wise merit list will be prepared and communicated to Dean (Research) who will display at the earliest and also make arrangements to upload in the Karunya Website. • This table and rank list along with the answer scripts should be sent to the Dean (Research) office by the Director. • Dean (Research) will forward the rank list to Admission Officer; who will admit the students as per the vacant seats notified in the advertisement, marking a copy of the offer letter to the Director of Schools
<p>5. Supervisors and Number of Candidates</p> <p>5.1 An updated and approved panel of recognised Supervisors for the Ph.D. programme of the University shall be maintained by the Dean (Research). Faculty members of this University who can guide in interdisciplinary areas shall register themselves in the relevant Schools. The Research Committee of the School / Dept. shall examine and recommend the application form to BRC. After approval the faculty member can be included in the panel of recognized Supervisors.</p> <p>5.2 All categories of Ph.D. registrants shall be required to work under a recognised Supervisor of this University. The students can also have a Joint-Supervisor, depending on the nature of work.</p> <p>5.3 In the case of Part-Time candidates (External) there shall be a Co-Supervisor / Research Coordinator from the organisation where</p>	

<p>the/candidate is planning to do research, if the research involves experiments and or data collection as specified by the Doctoral Committee.</p> <p>5.4 In exceptional cases a candidate shall be allowed to register under a recognised Supervisor of this University, who is working in an approved institution/R&D lab/Industry by this University. However in such cases Research Coordinator from this University is mandatory.</p> <p>5.5 When the Supervisor of a candidate happens to be away from the University on other assignments for more than six months, he/she may continue to guide the candidate, but a Joint Supervisor belonging to the University faculty shall be officially nominated by the BRC in keeping with abilities and background, and research adequacies and willingness of the Joint Supervisor in consultation with the Supervisor.</p> <p>5.6 If the Supervisor happens to resign, Dean (Research) shall appoint a new supervisor from the relevant area within one month.</p> <p>5.7 Provision for changes</p> <p>(i) Change of Research Supervisor : If a research scholar wants to change his / her supervisor for valid reasons, he / she shall write to Dean (Research).</p> <p>The BRC may approve the request of the research scholar to change his/her Research Supervisor on valid reasons. In such cases, a new Doctoral Committee can be constituted, if required.</p> <p>(ii) Change in the category: A full time research scholar in the event of getting any employment may change the category from Full - time to Part – time and vice-versa. In such cases the duration of the programme shall be reviewed by Dean (Research)</p> <p>5.8 Recognition:</p> <p>Recognition of Supervisor for guiding research work will be accorded by the Chairman-Academic Council on making an application in the prescribed format and on the recommendations of the BRC, provided the applicant possess the following :</p> <p>(i) A Ph.D. Degree in the relevant or allied areas of research in which he/she proposes to guide the candidate.</p> <p>(ii) A minimum of two publications in the relevant or allied areas of research in a refereed Journal or a patent.</p> <p>5.9 Number of Candidates</p> <p>A Supervisor shall not guide more than seven doctoral candidates at any time.</p>	<p>5.3 The Supervisor should ensure that the research coordinator is approved before the commencement of experiments and or data collection.</p> <p>5.6 If a Supervisor happens to resign / incapacitated /die, the same shall be brought to the notice of the Dean (Research) immediately after the submission of his / her resignation notice by the Registrar.</p> <p>Dean (Research) in consultation with the concerned Director of School and Joint Supervisor if any, shall appoint a New Supervisor. If necessary, a new Doctoral Committee can be constituted. This shall be subsequently ratified by the BRC.</p> <p>5.7 For changing the Supervisor, the research scholar will write to Dean (Research).</p> <p>Dean (Research) will call for a meeting of the Research Committee of the school to scrutinise the request.</p> <p>If the committee approves the request, Dean (Research) shall appoint the new Supervisor. This shall subsequently be ratified by the BRC. In such cases, the Doctoral Committee can also be reconstituted by the Dean (Research).</p> <p>5.8 In order to have Supervisors with good calibre, experts with high credentials will be selected.</p> <p>A supervisor who has just obtained Ph.D. can supervise only one candidate. As the supervisor gains experience he/she can supervise number of candidate proportionate to the number of years of experience with a maximum of 7 Ph.D. candidates. Dean (Research) shall appoint Director / HoD as Chairman / Member of DC depending on the requirements.</p>
<p>6. Doctoral Committee</p> <p>6.1 There shall be a Doctoral Committee for every scholar to monitor the progress of research work.</p>	<p>Dean (Research) will ensure that the experts selected meet the following criteria:</p>

<p>6.2. For every scholar, the Supervisor shall furnish a panel of six experts with doctoral qualification in the field of proposed research, from the faculty members of the University / Colleges affiliated to the University / other Universities / experts from R&D Departments / National Laboratories / any other laboratories, from which two will be recommended by the Director of the School, as members (one within the University and one outside expert preferably within the State) Dean (Research) will give the final approval.</p> <p>6.3 The Supervisor of the scholar shall be the convener of the Doctoral Committee.</p> <p>6.4 The Joint Supervisor, if applicable, shall also be a member.</p> <p>6.5 The Director / Head of the Department of the Supervisor shall be an ex-officio member.</p> <p>6.6 If the Supervisor and the scholar are from different institutions/ Organizations, the Head of the Institution / Department / Organization of the scholar shall be the Research Co-ordinator.</p> <p>6.7 The Supervisor / Research Coordinator from the University shall be the Convener of the Doctoral Committee. In the event of the Supervisor of the University leaving the University temporarily or permanently the Second/Joint Supervisor shall be the Convener.</p> <p>6.8 All communications shall be routed through the concerned HoD and Director of the School.</p>	<p>Criteria for the selection of an Expert:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Should be a specialist in the topic / area of research proposed by the Research Scholar. • Should have minimum 3 years experience after obtaining Ph. D. <p>OR</p> <p>Should have adequate proven experience in his/her field of research and publications in his/her field of research in reputed journals / conferences.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • As far as possible, experts shall be from reputed institutions / Research organisations <p>The Director of the School has to send the panel of six experts along with their bio-data with his recommendation for two experts.</p> <p>Dean (Research) reserves the right to make changes in the experts recommended by the Director of the School.</p> <p>The Doctoral Committee should not be conducted unless more than 2/3 quorum is available.</p> <p>Schools are expected to have a large panel of external experts, who are specialists in various research areas of the School along with their CV. The faculty of the school should periodically add experts to this list.</p> <p>The supervisors should not be searching for experts whenever a student is admitted but select the external members from this panel.</p>
<p>7. Prescription of Course work</p> <p>7.1 Course work</p> <p>i) The Doctoral Committee of the candidate shall meet within thirty days of admission and prescribe course work for the candidate.</p> <p>ii) Subjects at P.G level being offered under any approved programme of this University shall be recommended as per their qualification [refer 3.1] by the Doctoral Committee from approved courses as under:</p> <p>3.1 A – 16 credits</p> <p>3.1 B – 16 credits – exemption can be given to the Research Methodology done in M.Phil. / M.S.</p> <p>3.1 C – 16 credits</p> <p>iii) Full Time / Part-time (Internal) Ph.D. scholars required to attend class work. Part-time (External) are expected to register their courses under self study with Controller of examinations as per the guidelines. If there is clash in time-table Part-time (Internal Scholars) may be permitted to do self study.</p>	<p>The format for preparing Literature review reports can be downloaded from Dean (AA)'s website.</p> <p>The extensive review report & seminar on literature survey will be evaluated by the supervisor and the marks will be given in consultation with the DC members. The supervisor should arrange to collect CoE marks statement from CoE's Office at least one day before evaluating the literature survey. Supervisor and all DC members are required to sign in the CoE mark statement.</p>

<p>iv) Every student would have to undertake course work for a minimum period of one semester of subjects at P.G level being offered under any approved programme of this University as recommended by the Doctoral Committee.</p> <p>v) The course on Research methodology which will include quantitative methods and computer applications will be compulsory for all students, except those who have done this course as part of their M. Phil. programme.</p> <p>vi) No change in the courses prescribed shall be made without the prior approval of the Doctoral Committee.</p> <p>vii) The students are required to register for courses including the literature survey (0:0:4) within 15 days after the commencement of any semester.</p> <p>viii) Every student should acquire a minimum CGPA of 6.0 through prescribed courses.</p> <p>ix) As a part of the course work at the end of the semester every student is required to submit an extensive review report and to give a seminar with a credit of 0:0:4 of literature survey of the research problem which should be comprehensive and exhaustive and will be open to all faculty and research students of the school and shall be attended by the DC members.</p>	
<p>8. Monitoring the Progress of Candidates</p> <p>i) Discussions with Supervisors:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Each full-time PhD scholar is required to meet his / her Supervisor(s) at least once in a week and report the progress about the research work done. ◆ Part-time PhD scholars are required to meet his / her Supervisor(s) at least once in a month and report the progress about the research work done. ◆ Part-time PhD scholars are required to meet his / her Supervisor(s) at least once in two months and report the progress about the research work done, if they are working far away from the University. ◆ Part-time PhD scholars are required to meet his / her Supervisor (s) at least once in six months and report the progress about the research work done, if they are working outside India. <p>ii) Every six months, commencing from the date of initial registration, the candidate shall submit progress reports in the prescribed format [Pro forma 3] to the Supervisor</p> <p>iii) The Supervisor shall arrange to make a presentation by the candidate of his/her work once in a year before the Doctoral committee. A Doctoral Committee (without external expert) shall review the progress of the candidate at least once in between two Doctoral Committee meetings. The supervisor will send the minutes of the DC meeting along with student report to Dean (Research)</p> <p>iv) Irregularities in conducting DC meetings and submission of progress reports may lead to the cancellation of the registration of the candidate</p>	<p>Log books are to be maintained by the Supervisor and should be presented to Doctoral Committee. Doctoral Committee should give comments on this through the minutes of the DC.</p> <p>If the minutes of the Doctoral Committee are not received even after the 15 days after the due date Dean (Research) will take the necessary action.</p> <p>Doctoral Committee should meet only if the student is up-to-date in payment of fees. Receipts of payment of fees are to be attached with progress reports.</p>

<p>9. Cancellation of Registration</p> <p>The registration of a candidate whose progress is either not satisfactory or who has exceeded the maximum period (including grace period) stipulated for the Ph.D shall be cancelled by Board of Research and Consultancy based on the recommendation of Doctoral Committee.</p>	
<p>10. Synopsis of Thesis</p> <p>i) On satisfactory completion of the research work carried out after successful completion of all prescribed courses and the seminar on literature survey the candidate shall submit to the Doctoral Committee through the Research Supervisor, six copies of the synopsis of the Ph.D. work carried out.</p> <p>The earliest date on which synopsis submission shall be six months before the date of submission of thesis as per norms.</p> <p>ii) The synopsis shall be accepted only when the Research Scholar has at least one paper either published or accepted for publication in a refereed journal.</p> <p>iii) The synopsis viva-voce shall be conducted by the Doctoral Committee in the presence of all faculty members and research scholars of the School. After satisfactory presentation of the research work reported in the synopsis, the Doctoral Committee shall forward six copies of the revised synopsis including the feedback from the Synopsis viva to the Controller of Examinations along with panel of examiners There shall be three different panels of three examiners each. A) From outside India B) From outside Tamilnadu, Pondichery and Kerala C) From within Tamilnadu, Pondichery and Kerala.</p>	<p>The research scholar shall submit the copy of synopsis at least 15 days before the date of DC meeting to the Supervisor for distribution to the DC members.</p> <p>The Supervisor shall circulate the same to the DC members immediately after the submission of synopsis by the research scholar.</p> <p>Two Professors are nominated by the Dean (Research) to be present at the synopsis meeting and give a written report to Dean (Research) marking a copy to the Supervisor.</p> <p>The supervisor shall send the panel examiners approved by the D.C. to the CoE through a sealed cover. The signatures of all the DC members are to be obtained while approving the panel of examinations. The details of the panel of examiners should not be included in the DC minutes. (confidential)</p> <p>The Vice-chancellor will pool the panel of examiners and rank them to be operated by CoE.</p> <p>The controller will ensure that at least one examiner is from outside Tamilnadu.</p>
<p>11. Submission of Thesis</p> <p>i) The thesis shall be prepared in an organised and scholarly fashion with an account of the original research work of the candidate leading to the discovery of new facts or techniques or correlation of facts already known (analytical, experimental etc.) and demonstrating a quality as to make a definite contribution to the advancement of knowledge and the candidate's ability to undertake independent research and present the findings in an appropriate manner with actual accomplishments of the work, plainly stated and honestly appraised.</p> <p>i) One bound copy of the Thesis to be submitted to Dean (Research) for scrutiny. The Thesis shall be scrutinized by a Scrutiny Committee constituted by the Vice-Chancellor to assess the overall layout, contents and the quality of presentation of the Thesis. The deviation, if any, shall be rectified by the scholar in consultation with the Supervisor and the same shall be approved by the Director (Research).</p> <p>iii) Six copies of the thesis shall be prepared and submitted to the Controller of Examinations in accordance with the format and specification prescribed. Thesis shall be submitted within six</p>	<p>The format for writing the thesis may be downloaded from Dean – Academic Affairs' website.</p> <p>Scrutiny Committee will be asked to check the overall layout, format & style.</p> <p>Proforma for submitting Synopsis and Thesis can be downloaded from the CoE's Examination website.</p>
<p><i>Research Regulations 2011 for Ph.D.</i></p>	<p>Page 7</p>

<p>months of the approval of the Synopsis by the Doctoral Committee. The research scholar also shall submit three copies of the abstract of the thesis in about 400 words to Dean (Research). Under no circumstances, the thesis submission can be delayed except under extraordinary circumstances, where an extension of two months may be permissible with the recommendations of the Doctoral Committee.</p> <p>iv) The thesis shall include a certificate from the concerned Supervisor (and Joint Supervisor, Co Supervisor, if any) to the effect that the thesis is a record of the bonafide research work carried out by the candidate under his/her/their supervision and guidance and that the work reported in the thesis has not been submitted elsewhere for a degree or diploma.</p> <p>v) Instructions to candidates for submitting synopsis and thesis shall be laid down by the Controller of Examinations.</p> <p>vi) Fees shall be paid by the candidates on six monthly basis, till the submission of the thesis; the candidate will submit a no dues certificate from all concerned to the Controller of Examination.</p>	
<p>12. Thesis Evaluation</p> <p>i) The thesis shall be referred to the first two examiners from the panel as nominated by the Vice-Chancellor from the panel of names recommended by the Doctoral Committee.</p> <p>ii) The Dean (Research) shall take such steps through the Controller of Examinations as deemed necessary to enable the reports of the Examiners to be received as quickly as possible.</p> <p>The examiners are expected to send, in the prescribed form, their reports within two months from the date of receipt of the thesis.</p> <p>iii) The examiner shall include in his / her report an overall assessment, placing the thesis in one of the following categories :</p> <p>a. Recommended for the award of the degree of Doctor of Philosophy : Highly commended / Commended.</p> <p>b. Revision required</p> <p>(i) Revised thesis be resubmitted (ii) Revised thesis need not be resubmitted.</p> <p>c. Rejected</p> <p>iv) The examiner shall enclose a report in about 300 words, indicating the standard attained in case (a), the nature of revision in case (b) and the reasons in case (c).</p> <p>v) If both the examiners recommended the award of the degree, thesis shall be provisionally accepted. Any minor revision, modification etc., suggested by the examiners shall be carried out before the oral examination is arranged.</p> <p>vi) If both examiners recommended rejection, the thesis shall be rejected and the registration of the research scholar stands cancelled.</p>	<p>The Controller of Examinations will correspond with the external examiners approved by the Vice-Chancellor for evaluation of the thesis report submitted by the Research Scholar.</p> <p>The format for obtaining the review report from the external examiners shall be sent to the external examiners along with the thesis by the Controller of Examinations.</p>

<p>vii) If one examiner recommends the award of the degree while the other recommends rejection, then the thesis shall be referred to the third examiner as nominated by the Vice-Chancellor from the panel of examiners. If two of three examiners recommended the award, the thesis shall be provisionally accepted. If two of the examiners recommend rejection, the thesis shall be rejected and the registration of the research scholar stands cancelled.</p> <p>viii) If any examiner recommends revision of the thesis the candidate shall be permitted only once to revise and resubmit the thesis within 6 months and the revised thesis shall be referred to the same examiner only in the situation such as (i). when the examiner recommends new experiments and major modification involving new methodology and also (ii). the examiner insist the university to send the thesis back to the same examiner after revision for offering his final recommendation on the thesis which should only be either recommended for the award or rejection. In case, the examiner does not insist on sending the thesis back to him, the thesis shall be referred to the Supervisor to ascertain the corrections carried out in the thesis as suggested by the examiners. The Supervisor shall study the report of the examiners & accordingly send consolidated report to the Controller of Examinations. Controller of Examinations, based on the approval of Vice-chancellor shall constitute oral examination board, within a period of two months from the receipt of the reports from the supervisor.</p> <p>ix) Individual cases not covered by the above clauses shall be referred to the Vice-Chancellor. On reasons deemed fit, the Vice-Chancellor shall refer to the Board of Research and Consultancy which in turn shall refer to the Board of Management, if necessary.</p>	
<p>13. Oral Examination</p> <p>i) The Board of viva-voce Examination shall be :</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) Chairman – to be nominated by VC b) One of the Indian examiners who valued the thesis to be nominated by VC c) Supervisor <p>ii) The viva-voce examination shall be conducted in this University as “Open Defence Type” examination. The decision of the Board of Examiners shall be final.</p>	<p>The Controller of Examinations shall send the reports from all the examiners to the supervisor for consolidation and compliance. He will also correspond with the examiners appointed by the Vice-Chancellor for oral examination and send the consolidated review reports along with a copy of the thesis.</p> <p>Two notifications will be sent by the supervisor regarding the oral examination to all the concerned before conducting oral examination.</p> <p>After 15 days of the first notification the second notification will be sent. The second notification must have the date, time and venue of the oral examination.</p> <p>All the arrangements for conducting the oral examinations in an orderly manner shall be made by the Research Supervisor.</p> <p>The TA/DA for the examiner shall be paid by the Controller of Examinations.</p>
<p>14. Award of Ph.D. Degree</p> <p>If the Board of viva-voce Examination recommends, the candidate will be awarded Ph.D. Degree with the approval of the Board of Management.</p>	

<p>15. Publication of Thesis</p> <p>15.1 Papers arising out of the thesis may be published by the candidate.</p> <p>15.2 The thesis as a whole shall not be published by the candidate without the specific approval of the Board of Research and Consultancy of the University.</p> <p>15.3 The abstract of the thesis will be uploaded on to the internet by the Dean (Research).</p> <p>15.4 The same copy of the thesis in CD ROM duly certified by the Research Supervisor shall also be submitted to Dean (Research) immediately for depository with UGC and uploading in INFLIBNET</p>	
<p>16. The Act of Plagiarism</p> <p>In the case of research scholars who have copied a dissertation / thesis / book for Ph.D. degree his / her thesis shall be forfeited and his / her research registration shall be terminated in this university and also he / she shall be debarred to register for any other programme in this University.</p> <p>For the abetment of above such action, the recognition of his / her supervisor shall be withdrawn for a period of 5 years and he / she shall be debarred from guiding the research scholars for any research programme in this University till such period.</p>	
<p>17. Power to Modify</p> <p>Notwithstanding anything contained in the above said regulations, the Board of Management reserves the right to modify any of the above said regulations from time to time.</p>	